

**ORDINANCES AND OUTLINES OF TESTS,  
SYLLABI AND COURSE OF READING**

**FOR**

**MASTER OF ARTS PART-I**

**(POLITICAL SCIENCE)**

**(SEMESTER I & II)**

**FOR**

**2016-17 & 2017-18 SESSIONS**

**UNDER CREDIT BASED SEMESTER SYSTEM**



**General Shivdev Singh Diwan Gurbachan Singh**

**KHALSA COLLEGE PATIALA**

**An Autonomous College**

**NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade**

**College with Potential for Excellence Status by UGC**

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## **Preamble:**

General Shivdev Singh Diwan Gurbachan Singh Khalsa College Patiala, accredited 'A' grade by NAAC (2015), recognized as "College with Potential for Excellence" status by UGC, New Delhi (2016) and an Autonomous College (2016), is a premier institute of higher education in the state of Punjab since 1960. Being concordant with the need to the creation of a self-sustaining, global knowledge society, the college has undertaken several measures initiated by UGC to bring equity, efficiency and excellence in the Higher Education System of the country.

The UGC has formulated various regulations and guidelines from time to time to improve the higher education system and maintain minimum standards and quality across the Higher Educational Institutions (HEIs) in India. The academic reforms recommended by the UGC in the recent past have led to overall improvement in the higher education system. However, due to lot of diversity in the system of higher education, there are multiple approaches followed by Higher Educational Institutions towards examination, evaluation and grading system. While the HEIs must have the flexibility and freedom in designing the examination and evaluation methods that best fits the curriculum, syllabi and teaching-learning methods, there is a need to devise a sensible system for awarding the grades based on the performance of students. Presently, the performance of the students is reported using the conventional system of marks secured in the examinations or grades or both. The conversion from marks to letter grades and the letter grades used vary widely across the HEIs in the country. This creates difficulty for the academia and the employers to understand and infer the performance of the students graduating from different universities and colleges based on grades.

The important measures taken to enhance academic standards and quality in higher education include innovation and improvements in curriculum, teaching-learning process, examination and evaluation systems, besides governance and other matters. The grading system is considered to be better than the conventional marks system and hence it has been followed in the top institutions in India and abroad. So, it is desirable to introduce uniform grading system. This will facilitate student mobility across institutions within and across countries and also enable potential employers to assess the performance of students.

## **DEFINITIONS**

- a. Academic Year:** Two consecutive (one odd + one even) semesters constitute one academic year.
- b. Course:** Usually referred to, as 'papers' is a component of a programme. All courses need not carry the same weight. The courses should define learning objectives and learning outcomes. A course may be designed to comprise lectures/tutorials/laboratory work/field work/outreach activities/ project work/vocational training/viva/seminars/term papers /assignments/ presentations/self study etc. or a combination of some of these.
- c. Credit Based Semester System (CBSS):** Under the CBSS, the requirement for awarding a degree or diploma or certificate is prescribed in terms of number of credits to be completed by the students.
- d. Credit Point (CP):** The numerical value obtained by multiplying the grade point (GP) by

the no. of credit(C) of the respective course i.e.  $CP = GP \times C$ .

- e. Credit(C):** A unit by which the course work is measured. It determines the number of hours of instructions required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of practical work/field work per week, i.e. a course with assigned L-T-P: 3-0-2 or 3-1-0 will be equivalent to 4 credits weight-age course.
- f. Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA):** It is a measure of overall cumulative performance of a student over all semesters. The CGPA is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in various courses in all semesters and the sum of the total credits of all courses in all the semesters. It is expressed up to two decimal places.
- g. Grade Point (GP):** It is a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10 point scale.
- h. Letter Grade:** It is an index of the performance of students in a said course. Grades are denoted by letters O, A+, A, B+, B, C, P and F.
- i. Programme:** An educational programme leading to award of a degree, diploma or certificate.
- j. Semester Grade point Average (SGPA):** It is a measure of performance of work done in a semester. It is ratio of total credit points (CPs) secured by a student in various courses registered in a semester and the total course credits taken during that semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.
- k. Semester:** Each semester will consist of 15-18 weeks of academic work equivalent to 90 actual teaching days. The odd semester may be scheduled from July to December and even semester from January to June.
- l. Transcript or Grade Card (GC) or Certificate:** Based on the grades earned, a grade certificate shall be issued to all the registered students after every semester. The grade certificate will display the course details (code, title, no. of credits, grades secured) along with SGPA of that semester and CGPA earned till date semester.
- m. Semester Examinations:** The comprehensive examinations conducted for summative evaluation of course. The duration of these examinations shall be 3 and 4 hours for theory and practical courses respectively; and the weight shall be as per the ordinance of relevant programme.
- n. L-T-P:** The prescribed hours/week during a semester for Lecture-Tutorial-Practical to a particular course, in accordance with curriculum prescriptions based on respective nature.

## **ORDINANCES FOR MASTER OF ARTS.**

Applicability of Ordinances for the time being in force.

Notwithstanding the integrated nature of a course spread over more than one academic year, the Ordinances in force at the time a student joins a course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the end of the academic year. Nothing in these Ordinances shall be deemed to debar the College from amending the ordinances subsequently and the amended ordinances, if any, shall apply to all the students whether old or new.

1. The examination for the degree of Master of Arts shall be held in four parts to be called M.A. Semester-I, M.A. Semester-II, M.A. Semester-III and M.A. Semester-IV. The Examination shall be held in the months November/December (for semester I & III) and April/May (for semester II & IV) or as fixed by the College.
2. The admission in M.A.Part- I shall be open to a person who at least one academic year previously.
  - (i) has passed graduation in any stream having obtained 50% marks.
  - (ii) B.A with Political Science as one of the subjects will be preferred.
  - (iii) Candidate belonging to the following categories shall be allowed relaxation of 5% in the aggregate percentage:
    - (a) Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
    - (b) Physically handicapped, provided that they produce a medical certificate that they have at least 40% physical disability.
- 2.1 To qualify for admission to 3<sup>rd</sup> semester of the course, the candidate must have passed 50% of total papers of the two semesters of the 1<sup>st</sup> year. In case, the result of 2<sup>nd</sup> semester is not declared at the time of admission to 3<sup>rd</sup> semester, the student may be admitted provisionally and will be allowed to take examination of 3<sup>rd</sup> semester if he/she has passed in 50% of the total papers of first year (i.e. 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> semester).
3. A candidate must complete and pass the whole course of two years within a maximum of four years from the date of admission in M.A. First semester. If the candidate does not clear the lower examination within stipulated period the higher result of the candidate will stand automatically cancelled.
4. Semester examinations will be open to regular candidates who have been on the rolls of the college and meet the attendance and other requirements as prescribed in the ordinances of the course.
5. **Examination Rules**
  - 5.1 Paper Setting/Evaluation will be done by an External Examiner or as decided by the Examination Cell.
  - 5.2 The medium of examination for subjects in the faculty of languages shall be the language concerned and for other subjects English or Punjabi.

- 5.3** The supplementary examination will be held along with the routine End Semester Tests. The supplementary paper would be from the syllabi prescribed for that session in which the candidate is appearing. The student can appear only in the theory paper on the payment of the required fee. The candidate will have consecutive two attempts to clear the Supplementary Examination, marks of practical and internal assessment will be carry forward as original.
- 5.4** Re-evaluation of answer sheet in two subjects is allowed after paying the requisite fee. The application for Re-evaluation should be submitted within 15 days of the declaration of the results. In case there is a difference of more than 10 % between the marking of the First evaluator and the Second evaluator, then the paper would be sent to a Third Evaluator. The mean of the marks of the Second and Third evaluators is then considered as the final marks. The re-evaluated marks will be considered final irrespective of the increase or decrease in marks.
- 5.5** The students who have reappear in IIIrd semester only in Two Year Degree Course respectively at the Postgraduate Level will be allowed to appear in their Reappear examination along with the Final Semester Examinations of their respective courses.
- 5.6** The Principal can provide Golden Chance (with special chance fee) to students who have been unable to clear their exams even after two attempts.

**5.7 IMPROVEMENT EXAMINATIONS:**

- I.** A student who has been declared 'pass' in the Postgraduate course he/she was admitted to, may apply for improvement examination within a year from the declaration of the result of the last semester and he/she can take maximum of 50% of the total papers for that course for improvement.
- II.** A student shall have to appear in End semester examination of the paper chosen for improvement along with the regular students. No special exam shall be held for him/her.
- III.** If a student fails to improve upon the original marks obtained in the paper chosen for improvement, his/her original marks shall be retained and he/she shall not get a second chance for improvement.
- IV.** Improvement examination in practical paper shall not be allowed.
- V.** A student taking improvement examination shall have to pay a fee decided by the college.

**5.8 Grading System:**

The grades and their description, along with equivalent numerical grade points are listed in the Grading Assignment Table as follows:

## Grade Assignment Table

Range of Marks	Description	Grade	Grade Point
85-100	Outstanding	O	10
75-84	Excellent	A+	9
65-74	Very Good	A	8
55-64	Good	B+	7
50-54	Above Average	B	6
45-49	Average	C	5
35-44	Pass	P	4
0-34	Fail	F	0
Otherwise	Absent/Detained	Ab/D	0

- a. A student obtaining Grade F shall be considered failed and will be required to reappear in the examination.
- b. For non credit courses '**Satisfactory**' or '**Unsatisfactory**' shall be indicated instead of the letter grade and this will not be counted for the computation of SGPA/CGPA.

### 5.9 Computation of SGPA and CGPA

The UGC recommends the following procedure to compute the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA):

- a. The SGPA is the ratio of sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the number of credits of all the courses undergone by a student, i.e.

$$\text{SGPA} (S_i) = \frac{\sum(\text{Earned Credits } C_i \times \text{Grade Point } G_i)}{\sum \text{Earned Credits } C_i};$$

Where  $C_i$  is the number of credits of the  $i$ th course and  $G_i$  is the Grade Point Scored by the student in the  $i$ th course.

- b. The CGPA is also calculated in the same manner taking into account all the courses undergone by a student over all the semesters of a programme, i.e.

$$\text{CGPA} (C_i) = \frac{\sum(\text{Earned Credits } C_i \times \text{SGPA } S_i)}{\sum C_i};$$

Where  $S_i$  is the SGPA of the  $i$ th semesters and  $C_i$  is the total number of credits in that semester.

- c. The SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points and reported in the transcripts.

## Illustration of the computation of SGPA and CGPA and Format for Transcripts

### i. Computation of SGPA and CGPA

Illustration for SGPA

Course	Credits	Grade Letter	Grade Point	Credit Point (Credit x Grade)
Course 1	3	A	8	3 X 8 = 24
Course 2	4	B+	7	4 X 7 = 28
Course 3	3	B	6	3 X 6 = 18
Course 4	3	O	10	3 X 10 = 30
Course 5	3	C	5	3 X 5 = 15
Course 6	4	B	6	4 X 6 = 24
	20			139

Thus, **SGPA = 139/20 = 6.95**

Illustration for CGPA

Semester 1	Semester 2	Semester 3	Semester 4
Credit : 20 SGPA : 6.9	Credit : 22 SGPA : 7.8	Credit : 25 SGPA : 5.6	Credit : 26 SGPA : 6.0
Semester 5	Semester 6		
Credit : 26 SGPA : 6.3	Credit : 25 SGPA : 8.0		

Thus, **CGPA =  $\frac{20 \times 6.9 + 22 \times 7.8 + 25 \times 5.6 + 26 \times 6.0 + 26 \times 6.3 + 25 \times 8.0}{144} = 6.73$**

144

### ii. Transcripts (Format):

Based on the above recommendations on Letter grades, grade points, SGPA and CGPA, the College may issue the transcript for each semester and a consolidated transcript indicating the performance in all semesters.

#### 5.10 Division and Position:

Division shall be awarded in the following manner, to the candidates on the basis of their respective CGPA:

CGPA 7.5 or more	1st	Division with Distinction
CGPA 6.0 or more but less than 7.5	1st	Division
CGPA 5.0 or more but less than 6.0	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Division
CGPA 3.5 or more but less than 5.0	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Division
Otherwise	Fail	

However, First, Second or Third position shall be awarded to the candidates, provided they meet the following conditions:

- a) Rank shall be solely decided on the final CGPA, on completion of degree credit requirement.
- b) The candidate has completed all the prescribed requirements, in the prescribed programme duration.
- c) The candidate has passed / secured valid grades in all the prescribed courses, in the first attempt.
- d) No disciplinary action is pending or has ever been lodged against him/her.
- e) In case of an exceptional tie, both candidates shall be awarded the same rank.

#### **5.11 Grade Card:**

At the end of each semester, a student will be given a 'Grade Card' which will contain Course Code, Title, Credits, Grades Awarded, Earned Credits and Earned Point secured by him/her in each course, together with his/her SGPA in that semester. On the completion of the programme, a Final Grade Card will be issued to the student, giving full semester-wise details about the absolute marks and grades obtained by him/her in each course together with his/her SGPA and also the CGPA and Division awarded to him/her.

#### **5.12 Equivalence:**

Percentage (P) equivalent to CGPA earned by a candidate may be calculated using the following formula:

$$P = \text{CGPA} \times 10$$

#### **5.13 MALPRACTICES/UNFAIR MEANS**

**5.13.1** The following shall be deemed to be unfair means:

- I. Leaving the Examination Hall without submitting the answer book to the invigilator or taking away, tearing off or otherwise disposing off the same or any part thereof.
- II. Using abusive language in the examination hall or writing the same in the answer sheet.
- III. Making an appeal to the evaluator through answer sheet.
- IV. Possession by examinee or having access to books, notes, papers, mobile or any other electronic material which can prove to be helpful in the exam.
- V. Any action on the part of candidate at an examination trying to get undue advantage in the performance at examinations or trying to help another, or derive the same.
- VI. Impersonating for a candidate in the examination.
- VII. Intimidating, threatening, manhandling, using violence, show of force in any form against any invigilator or any person on duty, creating disturbance to the smooth conduct of the examination.



**VIII.** Any other action which the Controller Examination / Chief Controller deem fit to be a case of UMC.

**5.13.2** In case the student is found to have used any of the above Unfair means:

- I. His/her answer book shall be seized and He/She will be given a new answer sheet.
- II. Invigilator shall submit a detailed report along with the answer book of the student and the related material, if any, to the Centre Superintendent who will subsequently hand it over to Controller Examination.
- III. Written statement to this effect shall be obtained from the student by the Centre Superintendent. In case the student refuses to do the same, the fact of refusal must be recorded.
- IV. The student reported to have used unfair means shall be allowed to appear in the subsequent papers. However, no marks would be awarded for the paper in which unfair means were used.
- V. The Principal shall refer the cases of malpractices in Mid Semester tests, House Tests and End Semester Examinations, to an Unfair Means Committee, constituted by him/her for the purpose. Such committee shall follow the approved scales of punishment. The Principal shall take necessary action, against the erring students based on the recommendations of the committee.

**5.13.3** The involvement of the Staff, who are in charge of conducting examinations, evaluating examination papers and preparing/keeping records of documents relating to the examinations if involved in such acts (inclusive of providing incorrect or misleading information) that infringe upon the course of natural justice to one and all concerned at the examination shall be viewed seriously and recommended for award of appropriate punishment after enquiry.

## **6. Attendance Regulations & Condonation:**

- 6.1** A student shall be eligible to appear for end semester examinations, if he/she acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in each subject.
- 6.2** Request to the Principal for Condonation of shortage of attendance after the recommendation of the HOD will be forwarded to Lecture Shortage Condonation Committee. The committee can finally condone the shortage in aggregate up to 15% on medical grounds in each semester.
- 6.3** Any student representing the Institute/ University/ State/ Nation in any Academic/ Sports/ Cultural/Extra Co curricular/ NSS/NCC or any other event shall be considered on duty. His/ Her shortage of lectures shall be condoned, provided that the student is permitted in writing by the Principal/HOD concerned and a certificate to this effect signed by the competent authority where the student attended the event is taken.

- 6.4 A Student will not be promoted to the next semester unless he/she satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester as applicable.
- 6.5 Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to take their end semester examination of that particular semester and their registration for examination shall stand cancelled and no fee shall be refunded.
7. Late college students: A candidate, who has completed the prescribed course of instructions for a semester but has not appeared in the examination or having appeared, has failed in the examination, may appear as a late college student within the prescribed period.
8. Applications for admission to the examination shall be made on the prescribed form attested by the competent authority as per the college rules.
9. Amount of examination fee to be paid by a candidate for each semester shall be as fixed by the College from time to time.
10. The last date by which examination forms and fees must reach the Registrar shall be as follows.

Semester	Without late fee	With late fee of Rs. 800/-	With late fee of Rs.1200/-	With late fee of Rs.5000/-	With late Fee of Rs. 10,000
Nov./Dec. (Odd)	Sept. 30	Oct.15	Oct. 21	Oct. 31	Nov. 10*
April/May(Even)	Feb. 28	March 15	March 21	March 31	April 15*

**\*Note: No Examination Form will be accepted after the prescribed date.**

11. College medal will be awarded to a candidate who secures first position in the College on the basis of the marks of all the four semesters taken together. The general rules and conditions of the College/University for the Award of medal/prizes etc. will be applicable in the award of College medal to the topper of this examination.
12. Viva Voce/ Practical examination shall be conducted by a Committee consisting of the following:
- (i) One External examiner
  - (ii) One Internal Examiner
13. The minimum number of marks required to pass each semester examination will be 35% in each paper and 35% in the aggregate of the semester examination. Provided, that in papers with practicals, the percentage shall be required separately in written and practical/lab work.
14. **Assessment:**
- 14.1 M.A Course will be run on Credit Based Semester System (CBSS).
- 14.2 The Assessment in each semester of M.A. Course will be 30% internal and 70% external for each Theory paper. The result of the Internal Assessment shall be conveyed to the

students/examination branch by the Head of the Department according to prescribed schedule.

**14.3** There shall be Two Mid Semester tests in each Semester.

**14.4** Internal Assessment of 30% will be based on Continues Comprehensive Assessment (CCA) pattern and the breakup of 30% will be as under:

- |       |  |   |     |
|-------|--|---|-----|
| (i)   | Average of Two mid Semester Tests                | : | 40% |
| (ii)  | Assignment/Seminar/Class Test/Tutorial/Quiz etc. | : | 40% |
| (iii) | Attendance                                       | : | 20% |

Papers having practical/viva, the marks of theory and practical/viva will be reduced equally percentage wise to make room for 30% internal assessment.

**Note:** If a case comes to notice of Controller of Examinations where the marks awarded by the Teacher are on a very Higher/Lower side, the award will be got moderated by the following committee.

- I. Paper Evaluator
- II. Head of the Department
- III. Dean of Faculty concerned
- IV. Controller of Examination

**14.5** The marks for attendance in internal assessment would be awarded according to the student's attendance percentage as follows:

91-100% attendance	100% marks of the allotted Internal Assessment marks for attendance
81-90% attendance	80% marks of the allotted Internal Assessment marks for attendance
75-80% attendance	70% marks of the allotted Internal Assessment marks for attendance
Below 75%	Zero marks

**14.6** A candidate is required to secure at least 35% marks both in external examination (Theory and Practical/ Project work) and in internal assessment separately in each paper in order to qualify in an examination.

**14.8** Students should be shown the internal assessment before submission. In case the student is dissatisfied with the marks awarded to him/her in internal assessment; he/she can approach the concerned teacher. If the student is still not satisfied he/she may approach the head of department and the Principal subsequently.

**15. End-Semester Examination:**

End-semester examination(s) of each theory course shall be of three hours duration and will be conducted as per norms and schedule notified by the Controller of Examination. The end semester examinations of laboratory/practical courses and other courses such as seminar, colloquium, field work, project, dissertation etc. shall be conducted as notified by the HOD.

**16. Degree Requirement:**

- 16.1** The result of all the examinations will be declared through the College website.
- 16.2** The College may from time to time revise, amend and change the regulations or the curriculum, if formed necessary.
- 16.3** The grace marks shall be allowed according to the general ordinances relating to 'Award of Grace Marks'. These ordinances will apply to all examinations.
- (i) Up to 1% of the total marks of Part-I and II examination shall be added to the aggregate of both Part-I and Part-II examinations to award a higher division/55%marks, to a candidate.
  - (ii) Grace marks to be given shall be calculated on the basis of 1% of total aggregate marks of all the written and practical papers of the examination concerned. Marks for viva-voice/internal assessment/sessional work/skill in teaching/any additional /optional subject shall not be taken into account for this purpose. If a fraction works out to half or more, it shall count as one mark and fractional less than half shall be ignored
  - (iii) To pass in one or more written papers or subjects, and/or to make up the aggregate to pass the examination but not in sessional work, internal assessment, viva-voice and skill in teaching.
- 16.4** The students will be given the facilities of transfer of Credits earned in different recognized/approved Institutions of Higher Education in India and Abroad.
- 16.5** A student who earns total specified credits according to the curriculum and fulfills such other conditions as may be mentioned in the curriculum of the programme shall be issued the DMC and shall be awarded degree by Punjabi University Patiala. He/she must also pay all College dues as per rules. Moreover, there should be no case of indiscipline pending against him/her.
- 17.** If any student gets admission after concealing any fact or his/her certificates are found fake after verification or he/she misleads the institution as any front or because of any other reason, his/her admission will stand cancelled/ his/her result cancelled though he/she may have been declared pass.
- 18.** In case the ordinance is silent about any issue, it will be decided by the College Principal in consultation with the Academic Advisory Committee of the college in the anticipation of approval of the same by Academic Counsel of the College.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-I & II****SCHEME OF STUDIES**

**Note: Complete M.A.(Political Science) Course carries 80 credits and each paper carries 5 Credits: 4 Hours (Lectures) +1 Hour (Tutorial)**

**CORE PAPERS : 60 CREDITS**  
**ELECTIVE PAPERS : 20 CREDITS**

**SEMESTER-I**

<b><u>Core Papers</u></b>		<b><u>Credits</u></b>
PAPER-I:	INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
PAPER-II:	WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
PAPER-III:	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)

**Elective Papers**

PAPER-IV:	ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING	
OPT.I :	INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.II :	SOUTH ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (PAKISTAN, SRI LANKA, NEPAL AND BANGLADESH)	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.III :	WOMEN AND POLITICAL THEORY	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.IV :	THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMACY	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)

**SEMESTER-II**

<b><u>Core Papers</u></b>		<b><u>Credits</u></b>
PAPER-I:	INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT -II	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
PAPER-II:	CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
PAPER-III :	LIBERAL POLITICAL THEORY	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)

**Elective Papers**

PAPER-IV:	ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING	
OPT.I :	POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.II :	FOREIGN POLICY OF US, RUSSIA, CHINA AND JAPAN	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.III :	DEMOCRACY IN INDIA	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)
OPT.IV :	HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	5: 4H(L)+1H(T)

**IMPORTANT:** Availability of number of seats in an elective course is subject to the space and faculty constraints of the host department.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER-I**

**PAPER-I: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Theory: 70**

**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Pass Marks: 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Nomenclature and Characteristics of Ancient Indian Political Thought.
2. Sources of Ancient Political Thought and Difficulties in the study of Ancient Indian Political Thought.
3. Political Thought and Institutions in Vedic Literature
4. Mahabharata

**SECTION-B**

5. Manu : Political and Social Ideas
6. Kautilya
7. Political and Social Ideas of Guru Nanak Dev
8. Political and Social Ideas of Guru Gobind Singh.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Altekar, A.S. : *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarasiidass, 1966.
2. Banerji, P.N., : *International Law : Custom in Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1920.
3. Jayaswal, K.P. : *Hindu Polity*, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1924.
4. Jolly, J. & Schmidt R. (ed.): *Arthasastra of Kautilya*, Lahore, Motilal Banarsidas, 1923.
5. Kane, P.V. : *History of Dharmasatra*, Poona, Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, 1930.
6. Krishna, Rao M.V. : *Studies in Kautilya*, Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1979.
7. Law, N.N. : *Inter-State Relations in Ancient India*, London, Luzac and Company, 1920.

8. Law, N.N. : *Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1921.
9. Prasad, B. : *The State in Ancient India*, Allahabad, University of Allahabad, 1960.
10. Deol, J.S. : Social and Political Ideas of Guru Nanak Dev and Guru Gobind Singh

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-I****PAPER-II: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT****Maximum Marks: 100****Time: 3 Hours****Theory 70****Pass Marks: 35%****Internal Assessment 30****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Greek Political Thought - An Introduction.
2. Importance of Classical Tradition
3. Plato
4. Aristotle

**SECTION-B**

5. Saint Augustine
8. St. Thomas Aquinas
7. Machiavelli
8. Hobbes

**Suggested Readings**

1. Barry, Norman P. : *An Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, London Macmillan, 1981.
2. Barkar, E. : *Principles of Social and Political Theory*, London, Oxford University Press, 1921.
3. Brecht, Arnold : *Political Theory*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1959.
4. Johri, J.C. : *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1999.
5. Verma, S.P. : *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1975.
6. Mukherjee, Subrata & R. swami Sushila, : *A History of Political Thought- Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.
7. Jagroop Kaur : *Pachhmi Rajnitik Chintan*, Patiala, Madan Publishers, 2002 (Punjabi Edition).



8. Sabine, George H. : *A History of Political Theory*, New Delhi, Oxford and JBH Publishing Co., 1973.
9. Johri, J.C. : *Political Thought : Ancient & Medieval*, Delhi, United Printing Co., 1985.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**PAPER-III: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time: 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks: 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Working.
2. Ideological Contents : Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Constitution As An Instrument of Social Change : Amendment Process.
4. Federalism and its working with reference to Centre-State Relations and Demand For State Autonomy.

**SECTION-B**

5. Union Executive : President, Prime Minister & Cabinet and Parliament.
6. State Government : Governor, Chief Minister and State Legislative Assembly.
7. Supreme Court, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.
8. Critical Assessment : Sources and Failures of Parliamentary System

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Aiyer, S.P. and Mehta, U. (eds.), Essay on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. Easton, D. : The Political System : An Inquiry into the State of Political Science, New York Wiley, 1953.
3. Kohli, Atul : Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
4. Kohli, Atul (ed.) : The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
5. Kothari Rajani : Politics in India, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970, Reprint 2005.

6. Kothari Rajani : Democratic Polity and Social Change in India, Allied Publishers, 1976.
7. Kothari Rajani : State Against Democracy : In Search for Humane Governance, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
8. Kothari Rajani : Social Movements and the Redefinition of Democracy Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
9. Lijphart A. : The Puzzle of Indian Democracy : A Consonciation Interpretation, American Political Science Review, 90, 2, 1996.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-I****PAPER –IV(OPTION I): INTERNATIONAL POLITICS****Maximum Marks: 100****Theory 70****Internal Assessment 30****Time : 3 Hours****Pass Marks : 35%****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Developments in International Politics.
2. Theories of Study of International Politics:
  - (a) Realism (Morganathaus' Approach)
  - (b) Neo-Realism
3. System Approach and Decision making Approach.
4. Dependency & Inter-dependency
5. National Power: Its meaning, elements and constituents.
6. World order: Political and Economic.

**SECTION-B**

7. Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security
8. The Concept of Non-Alignment: Basis, Role and Relevance.
9. Disarmament and Arms Control as a Theory to Peace.
- 10 Regional Organizations: SAARC, ASEAN and EU.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Robert Jackson : An introduction to International Relations,  
and George S : Theories and Approaches, New York: OUP,2007.
2. John Baylis : The Globalisation of World Politics, New York:  
and Steve Smith : OUP,2011.
3. Parmjit Kaur Gill : Dynamics of International Relations Moving From  
and Sheveta Sehgal : International to Global Theory and Issues,  
New Delhi: Atlantic, 2012.

4. Charles Kegley W. Jr. : World Politics Trends and Transformation,  
And Shannon L. Blanton New York: Wadsworth, 2011.
5. Stephine Lawson : International Relations, London; Polity, 2004.
6. Karl W. Deutsch : The Analysis of International Relations, New  
Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
7. K.J. Holsti : International Politics: A Framework for Analysis,  
New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1992
8. Rama S.Melkot & : International Relations, New Delhi: Sterling  
A.Narashimha Rao New York: 1989

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER-I**

**PAPER –IV (OPTION II) : SOUTH ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS  
(PAKISTAN, SRI LANKA, NEPAL AND BANGLADESH)**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Historical Background of South Asia during the Colonial Period.
2. Independence and the efforts at Constitution Making.
3. Nature of the Political System of South Asia : A Comparative Assessment.
4. Democracy in South Asia : Problems and Prospects.

**SECTION-B**

5. Role of Military and Nuclear Politics in South Asia.
6. Development Issues in South Asia.
7. Major Issues in South Asia : Language, Ethnicity and Religion.
8. Impact of Globalization in South Asia.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. N. Ahmed and P. Norton (eds.): *Parliaments in Asia*, London, Franc Class, 1999.
2. Alavi H. and J. Harriss : *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia*, Basingtoke, Macmillan, 1987.

3. C. Baxter et. al. : *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore, Vanguard, 1988.
4. P. Bidwai, and A. Vanaik : *South Asia on a Short Fuse : Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
5. M. Chadda : *Building Democracy in South Asia : India, Nepal, Pakistan*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2000.
6. B. Crow : "The State in Bangladesh : the extension of a weak state" in S. K. Mitra (ed.) *The Post-Colonial State in Asia : Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheat, 1990.
7. B. K. Gordon : *The Dimensions of Conflict in South Asia*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1966.
8. S.P. Huntington : *The Third Wave : Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, Norman Oklahoma and London, University of Oklahoma, Press, 1991.
9. S. U. Kodikara (ed.) : *External Compulsion of South Asian Politics* New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
10. S. K. Mitra (ed.) : *The Post-Colonial State in Asia : Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheat, 1990.
11. U. Phadnis and R. Ganguli : *Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**PAPER IV (OPTION III): WOMEN AND POLITICAL THEORY**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Feminist Approach to Political Theory
2. Liberal Feminism : Woolstonecraft, Fuller and Mill
3. Socialist Feminism : Fourier, Saint Simonians, Thompson
4. Marxist Feminism : Marx, Engles and Kollantai

**SECTION-B**

5. Social Democratic Feminism : Bebel, Zetkin and Perkins
6. Radical Feminism : Rejection of Patriarchy
7. Postmodern Feminism : Importance of Difference
8. Beyond Postmodern Feminism

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. O Banks, *Becoming a Feminist, The Social Origins of 'First Wave' Feminism*, Brighton, Harvester, 1986
2. S. De Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*, Trans. H.M. Parshley, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1972



3. J. Charvet, *Feminism London*, Dent, 1982
4. B.E. Clements, Bolshevik Feminist, *The Life of Aleksandra Kollantai*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1979
5. D. Coole, *Women in Political Theory : From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*, New York, Harvester, Wheathsheaf, 1993
6. Z.A. Eisenstein (ed.), *Capitalist Parriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*, New York and London, Monthly Review Press, 1979
7. Z.A. Eisenstein, *The Radical Future of Liberal Feminism*, New York, Longman, 1981
8. M. Evans (ed.), *The Women Question*, London, Fontana, 1972
9. M. Gatens, *Feminism and Philosophy : Perspectives on Difference and Equality*, Cambridge Press, 1991.
10. J. Grimshaw, *Feminist Philosophers : Women's Perspectives on Philosophical Traditions*, Brighton, Harvester, 1986

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER-I**

**PAPER –IV (OPTION IV): THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMACY**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Theory 70**

**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Pass Marks: 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Diplomacy and International Relations Theory.
2. Meaning, Nature and Historical Evolution and Diplomacy.
3. Diplomacy as an Instrument on Foreign Policy.
4. Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges.

**SECTION-B**

5. Cold War Diplomacy between the two Superpowers.
6. Open Diplomacy; Democratic Diplomacy.
7. Conference Diplomacy; Summit Diplomacy.
8. Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. K. Antaloiev, *Modern Diplomacy : Principles, Documents, People*, Novesti Press Agency Publishing House, Moscow, 1972.
2. J. W. Burton, *Systems, States, Diplomacy and Rules*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1968.

3. Sri D. Busk, *The Craft of Diplomacy : How to Run a Diplomatic Service*, Praeger, New Delhi, 1967.
4. C. J. Friedrich, *Diplomacy and the Study of the International Relations*, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1919.
5. Sir, W. Hayter, *The Diplomacy of the Great Powers*, MacMillan, New York, 1961.
6. H. Kissinger, *Diplomacy*, SBD Publishers, Delhi, 2000.
7. H. G. Nicholson, *Diplomacy*, London, OUP, 1963.
8. G.K. Mukherjee, *Diplomacy : Theory and History*, New Delhi, Trimurti Publications, 1972.
9. L. B. Pearson, *Diplomacy in a Nuclear Age*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1959.
10. C. Beard, *The Idea of National Interest*, New York, Macmillan, 1934.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**PAPER-I: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Raja Ram Mohan Roy
2. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
3. Lala Lajpat Rai
4. Shaheed Bhagat Singh

**SECTION-B**

5. M.K Gandhi
6. J.p Narayan
7. M.N Roy
8. B.R. Ambedkar

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Verma, V.P : Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.
2. Appadorai,A. : Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi, Khanna Publishers, 1992.
3. Bali, Dev Raj : Modern Indian Thought, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Bhagwan Vishnoo : Indian Political Thinkers, Atam Ram and Sons, Delhi.
5. Nanda, S.S. : Modern Indian Political Thinkers (Pbi.) Nanda Publishing House, Patiala
6. Jha, M.N. : Modern Indian Political Thought, Meenakshi Parkashan, Meerut.
7. Saxena, Kiran : Modern Indian Political Thought, Chetna Publication, New Delhi.
8. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular Parkashan, Reprint, 2005.

9. Gupta, Ram Chandra : J.P from Marxism to Total Revolution, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
10. Bajwa, D.K. : Jayaprakash Naryan and Indian Politics, Deep & Deep Publication, New Delhi. 1987.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-II****PAPER-II: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Cold War and Post Cold War Era.
2. Role of Non-State Actors in International Politics.
3. Gender Issues: Empowerment of Women.
4. Environmental Issues in International Politics.

**SECTION-B**

5. Place of Human Rights in International Politics.
6. Human Security.
7. International Terrorism.
8. Politics of Ethnicity and Multi-culturelism.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Parmjit Kaur Gill : Dynamics of International Relations Moving  
and Sheveta Sehgal : From International to Global Theory and Issues,  
New Delhi: Atlantic, 2012.
2. Charles Kegley W. Jr. : World Politics Trends and Transformation,  
and Shannon L. Blanton : New York: Wadsworth, 2011.
3. Stephine Lawson : International Relations, London; Polity, 2004.
4. Robert O.Brien et.al : Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral  
Economic Institutions and Global Social  
Movements, U.K. Cambridge University Press,  
2000.
5. Raymond Duncun,W.,et.al: World Politics in 21st Century, U.S. Addison  
Welsley, Longman,2002
6. R.C. Mishra : Security in South Asia : Cross Border Analysis,  
ND, Authors Press, 2000.

7. Gregory M.Scott : 21 Debated Issues in World Politics, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 2000.
8. Robert Jackson and George Sorenson : Introduction to International Relations Theories and Approaches, New York: OUP, 2007
9. John Baylis and Steve Smith : The Globalisation of World Politics, New York; OUP, 2011.
- 10.Charles S. Pearson : Economics and Global Environment, New York: Cambridge University Press,2000.
- 11.Ronald M.Shapiro et.al. : The Power of Nice, US, John Willey & Sons,1991.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**PAPER-III: LIBERAL POLITICAL THEORY**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Section: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Liberalism : Meaning, Genesis, Development of Classical Liberalism.
2. Development of Modern Liberalism, Liberalism and Welfare State, Contemporary Liberalism.
3. Locke
4. Rousseau

**SECTION-B**

5. Bentham
6. J.S. Mill
7. Montesquieu
8. T.H Green.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Arblaster,A. : The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1984.
2. Gray, J. : Liberalism, 2nd ed., Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1995.
3. Crowling,M. : Mill and Liberalism, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1963.
4. Warburten,N.,Pike J: & Matraves,D. Reading Political Philosophy Machiavelli to Mill, London, Routledge in Association with Open University, 2000.
5. Barker,E. : The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, New York, Dover Publication 1959.
6. Bhandari,D.R. : History of European Political Philosophy. The Banglore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., Banglore, 1952.
7. Sabine, George H. : A History of Political Theory, Oxford and JBH Publishing Co., New Delhi, Indian Edition, 1973.



8. Maxey : Political Philosophies, 5th Edition, 1956.
9. Suda, J.P. : Modern Political Thought, Meerut, 1964.
10. Jagroop Kaur : Western Political Thought (Punjabi), Patiala: Madan Publication, 2002.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-II****PAPER-IV (OPTION-I): POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Ideology : Meaning, characteristics and end of Ideology debate.
2. Liberalism
3. Nationalism
4. Fascism & Nazism

**SECTION-B**

5. Marxism
6. New Leftism
7. Environmentalism
8. Feminism.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Daniel Bell : The end of Ideology, New York, Colliers, 1961.
2. J. Plamentaz : Ideology, London, 1970.
3. H Lubasz, : Fascism ; Three Major Regimes, New York: Willey & Sons, 1973.
4. S. Kaviraj and Others : The State of Political Theory: Some Marxist Essays, Calcutta, Research India Publication, 1971.

5. L.T. Hobhouse, *Liberalism*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1964.
6. Germino, Dante : *Beyond Ideology ; The Revival of Political Theory*, New York, Harper,1967.
7. H.M Drucker : *The Political Uses of Ideology*, London, Macmillan, 1974.
8. M. Cranston, (ed.), *The New Left*, London, Bodley Head, 1970.
9. L. Kolakowski, *Main Currents in Marxism*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 1978.
10. Andrew Vincent ; *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1996.
11. Hans Kohn ; *The Idea of Nationalism ; A Study in its Origin and background*, New York, Macmillan, 1945.
12. E. Kamenka, (ed.), *Nationalism : The Nature and Evolution of an Idea*, London, Edward Arnold, 1976.
13. David Mclellan ; *Ideology, Milten Keynes*, Open University Press, 1986.
14. Martin Seliger : *Ideology and Politics*, London, Alen & Unwin, 1976.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-II****PAPER-IV (OPTION II): FOREIGN POLICY OF US, RUSSIA, CHINA AND JAPAN****Maximum Marks: 100****Theory 70****Internal Assessment 30****Time : 3 Hours****Pass Marks : 35%****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Meaning, Nature and Determinants of Foreign Policy
2. Changing Global and Regional Goals of Foreign Policy
3. US Foreign Policy : Main Features, Continuity and Change
4. US Economic Policy, Threat Perceptions and Security Interests

**SECTION-B**

5. Foreign Policy of Russia : Main Features and Threat Perceptions
6. Russian Security and Economic Interests
7. Foreign Policy of China : Main Features : Her Relations with Regional Powers ; Economic Policy
8. Foreign Policy of Japan, Main Features : Security and Economic Policy

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. John Dimbress, American Foreign Policy : Carter to Clinton, Houndsmill : Macmillan, 1997
2. Patric M. Cronin, From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspectives of US Foreign and Defence Policies, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993
3. Johan Lewis Gaddis, Strategies Containment : A Critical Appraisal of Post War American National Security Policy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1990

4. Mohd. Yunus, Foreign Policy : A Theoretical Introduction, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2003
5. Richard N. Haas, Intervention : The Use of American Military Forces in the Post Cold War World, New York, Carnegie, Endowment of International Peace, 1998
6. Roger, E. Kanet and Alexander V. Kozhemiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1997
7. Peter Zwick, Soviet Foreign Relations : Process and Policy New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1990
8. Chan Gerald, Chinese Perspective on International Relations, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1999
9. Robert G. Sutter, Shaping China's Future in World Affairs : The Role of US, Boulder, West View, 1996
10. Herbert J. Ellison, Japan and the Pacific Quadrille : The Major Powers in East Asia, Boulder West View Press, 1987
11. Masahide Shibusawa (ed.), Japan and the Asian Pacific Region, London, Croowm Helm, 1984
12. J. Dower, Japan in Peace and War, New York, New Press, 1994
13. M.E. Malia, Russia Under Western Eyes, Cambridge, Belknop Press, 1999
14. S.W. Hook and J. Spanies, American Foreign Policy since World War-II, Washington D.C. C.Q. Press, 2000
15. J.W. Blaney (ed.), The Successor States to the USSR, Washington D.C., C.Q. Press, 1995
16. J. Frankel, The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-II****PAPER-IV (OPTION III): DEMOCRACY IN INDIA**

**Maximum Marks: 100**  
**Theory 70**  
**Internal Assessment 30**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35%**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Democratic Thinking and tradition in India: Ancient and Modern.
2. Nature of Indian Democracy
3. Structure of Indian Democracy.
4. Process of Indian Democracy: Party System, Interest Groups and Social Movements.

**SECTION-B**

5. Socio-Economic Determinants of Indian Democracy: Caste, Language, Region and Poverty.
6. Indian Democracy at the Grass-root level.
7. Role of Women in the Political Process.
8. Parliamentary vs Presidential Model.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Anderson, W.K. & Damle, S.D. : The Brotherhood in Saffron : The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sq.ge, 1987.
2. Austin, G. : The Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
3. Austin, G. : Working of a Demoratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University, Press, 2000.
4. Baird, R.(ed.) : Religion in Modern India, New Delhi, Manoh, 1981

5. Baxi, U. : Political Justice, Legislative reservation for Scheduled Castes and Social Change, Madras, University of Madras, 1990.
6. Bose, S & Jalal A(eds.): Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
7. Brass, P. : The Politics of India since Independence, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 1994.
8. Brown, I. : Modern India: The Origin of Asian Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
9. Hansan, A.H. & Douglas, I : India's Democracy, New Delhi, Vikas, 1972.
10. Hardgrave, R.L. : India: Government and Politics in Developing Nation, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.

**M.A.-I: POLITICAL SCIENCE****SEMESTER-II****PAPER-IV (OPTION IV): HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS****Maximum Marks: 100****Theory 70****Internal Assessment 30****Time : 3 Hours****Pass Marks : 35%****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER/EXAMINER**

The question paper will consist of Three Sections: A, B and C. Sections A & B will have four questions from the respective portion of the Syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry three marks.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 70 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

**SECTION-A**

1. Concept and Philosophy of Human Rights
2. Historical Development : Magna Carta, the British Bill of Rights, French and American Declarations
3. Theoretical Foundations : Natural Rights Theory; Liberal/Neo Liberal Theory; Legal/Positive Theory; Marxist Theory
4. Internationalisation of Human Rights : UN Commission on Human Rights; UN Declaration of Human Rights (UNDHR 1948); UN Human Rights Council

**SECTION-B**

5. Human Rights Enforcement : International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; Humanitarian Intervention by Security Council
6. Problems of Forced Disappearance, State Terrorism, International Terrorism
7. The Feminist Critique of Human Rights
8. International Politics of Human Rights

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Arjun Devet al., Human Rights : A Source Book, New Delhi; NCERT, 1996
2. J.Shivananada, Human Rights : Concept and Issues, New Delhi, Alfa, 2006
3. Veena Pani Pandey, International Perspectives on Human Rights, New Delhi, Mohit, 1999
4. Arvind Sharma, Are Human Rights Western ? New Delhi, OUP, 2006
5. Introducing Human Rights (Document) South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, New Delhi, 2006



6. Tony Evans, *Politics of Human Rights-A Global Perspective*, London, Pluto, 2005
7. Mahmood Monshipouri et al (eds.), *Constructing Human Rights in the Age of Globalization*, New Delhi, Prentice, 2003, 2003
8. Keith L. Shimko, *International Relations*, New York, Houghton Mifflin Company, 2005
9. Hilary Poole (ed.), *Human Rights : The Essential Reference*, Phoenix, Orgx Press, 1999
10. Karen A. Mingst, *Essentials of International Relations*, New York, W.W. Norton Company, 2004